

I.E. MANUEL J. BETANCUR

**Formamos para la vida, la ciencia y la cultura**

**SIMPLE PAST**

Hay muchas maneras de hablar del pasado en inglés, pero el pasado simple es la forma más común. Usamos el pasado simple para acciones completas en el pasado y se usan [verbos regulares e irregulares](https://www.curso-ingles.com/aprender/verbos-irregulares). Además en este tiempo se usa el auxiliar DID para formar oraciones negativas e interrogativas únicamente.

**Reglas para formar el pasado de los VERBOS REGULARES en oraciones afirmativas.**

* Para formar el pasado simple con verbos regulares, usamos el infinitivo (el verbo tal y como es) y añadimos la terminación ***-ed.*** La forma es la misma para todas las personas (I, you, he, she, it, we, they). Ejemplos: I worked (yo trabajé), they walked (ellos caminaron), you learned (usted aprendió)
* Si el verbo termine en –e, solo agregamos “d”. Ejemplo: change (cambiar) – changed (cambió).
* Si el verbo termina en una vocal corta y una consonante (excepto “y” o “w”), doblamos la consonante final. Ejemplo: stop (parar) - stopped (paró)
* Con verbos que terminan en una consonante y una “y”, se cambia la “y” por una “i” y agregamos – ed. Ejemplo: study (estudiar) – studied (estudió).

**EXPRESIONES DE TIEMPO EN PASADO**

**Yesterday:** ayer

**The last night:** anoche

**The last week:** la semana pasada

**The last weekend:** el fin de semana pasado

**The last month:** el mes pasado

**The last year:** el año pasado

**The last vacations**: las últimas vacaciones

**ESTRUCTURAS GRAMATICALES:**

**FORMA AFIRMATIVA:**

Sujeto + verbo regular en pasado (-ed) + complemento

Sara and Juan visit**ed** the park yesterday

(Sara y Juan visitaron el parque ayer)

**FORMA NEGATIVA:**

Sujeto + auxiliar DID + not + verbo (infinitivo) + complemento

They **did not** clean the house.

(Ellos no limpiraon la casa)

**FORMA INTERROGATIVA:**

Auxiliar DID + sujeto+ verbo + complemento + ?

**Did** you watch the movie the last night?

(¿Usted vió la pelicula anoche?)

**Respuestas cortas:** **Respuestas largas:**

Yes, I **did** Yes, I watch**ed** the movie the last night

No, I **didn´t** No, I **didn´t** watch the movie the last night

**Nota:** Cuando negamos o preguntamos en pasado simple, a los verbos regulares no se les agrega ED al final.

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**SIMPLE PAST & REGULAR VERBS**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Group: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION I.** Escribe en inglés 10 oraciones sobre actividades que familiares hayan realizado en el pasado usando ***verbos regulares*** y con ***complemento.***

Ejemplo: My aunt Sara return***ed*** to Prado with her family the last January.

(Mi tía Sara retornó a Prado con su familia el pasado Enero)

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION II.** Completa cada oración usando **la forma de los siguientes verbos en pasado** correctamente.

**Obtain - Sign – realize - Listen - Cook – receive – talk – copy – live - qualify**

**Cry - Invent - Change – ask - Visit - answer – work – study – start - try**

1. She was so happy because her mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a delicious cake in her birthday.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the questions in the English test.
3. My dad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to cook but he couldn´t. The dinner was awful.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the noise when they were sleeping.
5. Sara \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that company five years ago.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the exam all night because it was difficult.
7. The last Christmas my sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a wonderful gift: a baby.
8. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the contract and paid the money to the bank.
9. The dinosaurs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Earth around two hundred fort five millions years.
10. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my exam and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an excellent score.
11. Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to study English because I will travel to USA.
12. When my girlfriend broke me up I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with her in order to come back.
13. My family and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Cartagena the last vacations.
14. My cousin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the motorcycle because he wanted a new one.
15. The students were tired. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the class in their notebooks.
16. Tomas Alba Edison \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the electric bulb in 1880.
17. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot when she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her cat was dead.
18. Pablo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the teacher when he didn´t understand the topic.